

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
DISTRICT OF NEVADA

STATE OF NEVADA )  
Plaintiff, ) 3:07-cv-0266-LRH-RAM  
v. )  
RUSSELL COHEN; et al. ) ORDER  
Defendants. )

Before the court is defendants Travers Greene and Paul Browning's motion for relief from judgment and to dismiss for lack of jurisdiction. Doc. #161.

In their motion, defendants argue that this court was without subject matter jurisdiction to issue the underlying order granting plaintiff's motion for summary judgment (Doc. #101) because there is no federal question jurisdiction. *See* Doc. #161. The court disagrees.

A district court has original jurisdiction over an action if it arises under federal law. See 28 U.S.C. § 1331. A case arises under federal law if (1) the complaint establishes either that federal law created the cause of action, or (2) the plaintiff's right to relief "requires resolution of a substantial question of federal law." *Franchise Tax Bd. of Cal v. Constr. Laborers Vacation Trust for S. Cal.*, 463 U.S. 1, 13 (1983); see also, *Caterpillar Inc. v. Williams*, 482 U.S. 386, 382 (1987); *K2 Am. Corp. v. Roland Oil & Gas, LLC*, 653 F.3d 1024, 1029 (9th Cir. 2011).

Here, plaintiff's complaint requested the court issue a declaratory judgment that certain

1 actions, namely taking away typewriters from state prisoners, was constitutional. *See* Doc. #1. An  
2 interpretation of whether an act is constitutional necessarily “requires resolution of a substantial  
3 question of federal law.” *Franchise Tax Bd.*, 463 U.S. at 13. Thus, plaintiff’s complaint arises  
4 under federal law and the exercise of federal question jurisdiction in this matter is appropriate.  
5 Accordingly, the court shall deny defendants’ motion for relief from judgment and to dismiss for  
6 lack of subject matter jurisdiction.

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8 IT IS THEREFORE ORDERED that defendants’ motion for relief from judgment  
9 (Doc. #161) is DENIED.

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IT IS SO ORDERED.

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DATED this 22nd day of June, 2012.

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LARRY R. HICKS  
UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE

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